



HTA Guide to Potentially Harmful Plants

3rd Edition



Through the UK's horticultural trade, the British public is fortunate to have access to a wealth of plant species. Most of these are harmless. However, there is a risk associated with a small number of plants grown in gardens, the wider landscape, or as houseplants, and even some that are grown for food. This guide has been produced to address that concern and to replace The Retailers Code of Practice for Potentially Harmful plants, 2nd Edition; Horticultural Trades Association; 2000. It sets out voluntary guidelines for the labelling of plants (including bulbs and seeds) which will ensure that the public is informed of potentially harmful plants at the point of purchase. For the first time the guide covers the risk to pets.

The Horticultural Trades Association (HTA), working with poisonous plant scientists and toxicologists at the Veterinary Poisons Information Service, have reviewed the toxicity of plants sold through nurseries, garden centres and online retailers in the UK and have recommended labelling those plants which fulfil the following three conditions:

- They have been identified as being a significant hazard to humans or pets¹ (not livestock)
- The toxic parts of the plant are available or produced in the UK
- The symptoms following ingestion and/or contact can be serious (skin allergies are included, but respiratory and food allergies are not).

Plants are labelled in three categories - A, B and C - according to the severity of the hazard; less widely available plants have been separated into a Specialist List with categories B and C. With the exception of those in category A, the plants in this guide are perfectly safe to purchase as long as the warnings are heeded. However, it is recommended that they are placed or planted where small children and pets are unlikely to have access to brush against or eat them. There are in addition standard labels for loose and pre-packaged ornamental bulbs, and plants with ornamental fruit; while these are considered to have low toxicity, a large ingestion may result in mild symptoms, and bulbs can pose a choking or gastrointestinal obstruction hazard to pets.

While a majority of retailers endeavour to label the plants that they sell, labelling is voluntary. It will also take time for the recommended labels to be adopted while old stock is being used up; a sell-through period reduces plastic waste. The public can download the full list of plants at any time from <https://hta.org.uk/poisonousplants>

The Guide is also available to HTA members in Excel format.

¹ Pets covered: dogs, cats, rabbits, rodents, tortoises, caged birds, poultry. Where a particular pet is mentioned in the HTA Guide this indicates that type of pet has been adversely affected by a plant; it does not mean that other types of pet will not be affected if they eat or rub against the plant.

HTA Guide to Potentially Harmful Plants, 3rd Edition (2022) - By Category

Scientific name	Common names	Label wording for growing plants and bare roots	Label wording for loose or packaged bulbs/corms/etc.	Humans and/or Pets
Category A				
<i>Toxicodendron</i>	poison ivy	Humans: CAUTION Skin allergen causing severe dermatitis; Poisonous if eaten		Humans

Category B				
<i>Aconitum</i>	monkshood, wolfsbane, aconite, helmet flower	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; avoid skin contact		Humans / Pets
<i>Allium sativum</i> *	garlic	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Skin irritant/allergen	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Skin irritant/allergen	Humans / Pets
<i>Allium</i> *, edible varieties, except <i>A. sativum</i> , garlic	onion, leeks, chives, ramsons, wild garlic	Pets: TOXIC if eaten	Pets: TOXIC if eaten	Pets
<i>Allium</i> *, ornamental species	ornamental onion	Pets: TOXIC if eaten	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Alocasia</i>	giant elephant's ear, giant taro	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Anticlea</i> (syn. <i>Zigadenus</i> , some spp.)	death camas	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Arum</i>	cuckoo pint, Italian lords-and-ladies, lords-and-ladies	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Asarum</i>	asarabacca	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Brugmansia</i>	angel's trumpet, tree datura	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; skin irritant; avoid eye contact		Humans / Pets
<i>Brunfelsia</i>	yesterday, today and tomorrow, lady of the night	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Bulbocodium</i> see <i>Colchicum</i>				
<i>Colchicum</i> (syn. <i>Bulbocodium</i> , <i>Merendera</i>)	autumn crocus, meadow saffron, naked ladies/lady	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Convallaria</i>	lily-of-the-valley	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Cucumis sativus</i> , bitter varieties	cucumber	Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Pets
<i>Cucurbita lagenaria</i> see <i>Lagenaria</i>				
<i>Cucurbita</i> *, ornamental varieties	squash	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; fruit intended for decoration only		Humans / Pets
<i>Cycas</i>	sago cycad	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Daphne</i>	spurge laurel, wood laurel, copse laurel, mezereon	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; skin irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Datura</i>	thornapple, jimsonweed	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; skin irritant; avoid eye contact		Humans / Pets
<i>Dictamnus</i>	burning bush, gas plant, dittany, fraxinella	Humans/Pets: TOXIC to skin with sunlight		Humans / Pets
<i>Dieffenbachia</i>	dumbcane, leopard lily	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Digitalis</i>	foxglove	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Pets

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Scientific name	Common names	Label wording for growing plants and bare roots	Label wording for loose or packaged bulbs/corms/etc.	Humans and/or Pets
Category B (cont.)				
<i>Euphorbia</i> (syn. <i>Pedilanthus</i>), except <i>E. pulcherrima</i> , poinsettia	spurge, zig-zag plant, resin spurge, pencil tree, pencil cactus, African milkbush, avelós, crown of thorns, redbird cactus, slipper cactus, slipper spurge, poinsettia	Humans/Pets: IRRITANT to skin/eye; harmful if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	ginkgo, maidenhair tree	Pets: Seeds TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Seeds harmful if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Gloriosa</i>	glory lily, flame lily	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten	Humans / Dogs
<i>Hemerocallis</i>	daylily	Cats: TOXIC if eaten		Cats
<i>Heracleum</i>	hogweed	Humans/Pets: TOXIC to skin with sunlight		Humans / Dogs, Poultry
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	hop, hops	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Skin irritant/allergen		Humans / Dogs
<i>Lagenaria</i> * (syn. <i>Cucurbita lagenaria</i>), ornamental varieties	bottle gourd, calabash	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; fruit intended for decoration only		Humans / Pets
<i>Lilium</i>	lily, Easter lily, tiger lily	Cats: TOXIC if eaten	Cats: TOXIC if eaten; Humans/Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Cats
<i>Lupinus</i>	lupin	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats, Rabbits, Tortoises
<i>Melanthium</i> see <i>Veratrum</i>				
<i>Merendera</i> see <i>Colchicum</i>				
<i>Nerium oleander</i>	oleander, rose bay, rose laurel	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; smoke from burning is harmful		Humans / Pets
<i>Oenanthe crocata</i> , <i>O. aquatica</i> (syn. <i>O. phellandrium</i>), <i>O. fistulosa</i> , and <i>O. silaifolia</i>	water dropwort, hemlock water dropwort	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Ornithogalum</i> ; also see <i>Albuca</i>	star-of-Bethlehem, chinchinchee, wonder flower	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Harmful if eaten	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Harmful if eaten	Humans / Dogs, Cats, Rabbits, Rodents
<i>Pedilanthus</i> see <i>Euphorbia</i>				
<i>Phytolacca</i>	pokeweed, pokeroot, pokeberry, inkweed, inkberry, pigeonberry	Humans: TOXIC if eaten; Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Polygonatum</i>	Solomon's seal	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Primula obconica</i> *, except primin-free cultivars	German primula, poison primula	Humans: CAUTION skin allergen		Humans
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	castor oil plant, castor bean, palma Christi	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Ruta</i>	rue, garden rue, herb of grace, Jackman's blue	Humans/Pets: TOXIC to skin with sunlight		Humans / Dogs
<i>Taxus</i>	yew	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Veratrum</i> (syn. <i>Melanthium</i>)	false hellebore, false helleborine	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Zigadenus</i> see <i>Anticlea</i> and <i>Toxicoscordon</i>				

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Scientific name	Common names	Label wording for growing plants and bare roots	Label wording for loose or packaged bulbs/corms/etc.	Humans and/or Pets
Category C				
<i>Acaena</i> , varieties with burr seed-heads	New Zealand bur/burr	Pets: Burrs can irritate skin		Dogs
<i>Actaea</i> (syn. <i>Cimicifuga</i>)	baneberry, herb Christopher	Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans
<i>Adenium</i>	desert rose, impala lily, kudu lily, mock azalea, sabi star	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Aesculus</i>	horse chestnut, conker tree, buckeye	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Agapanthus</i>	agapanthus, African lily	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Agave</i> (syn. <i>Polianthes</i>)	agave	Humans: Skin irritant; Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Aglaonema</i>	Chinese evergreen	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Agrostemma githago</i> (syn. <i>Lychnis githago</i>)	corncockle	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Poultry
<i>Aloe</i>	aloe, cape aloe, aloe vera	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats, Rabbits
<i>Alstroemeria</i>	lily of the Incas, Peruvian lily, St Martin's flower	Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	cow parsley, wild chervil	Humans/Pets: Harmful to skin with sunlight		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Anthurium</i>	flamingo flower, painter's palette, pigtail plant, tailflower	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Apium graveolens</i>	celery, celeriac	Humans: Harmful to skin with sunlight		Humans
<i>Arachis hypogaea</i>	peanut, groundnut, monkey nut, earthnut, jack nut	[Seed packets only] Humans/Pets: Seeds from this packet are not edible		Humans / Pets
<i>Arisaema</i>	cobra-lily, Jack-in-the-pulpit, snail flower	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Arisarum</i>	mouse plant, mousetail plant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Asclepias</i>	milkweed	Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans
<i>Asparagus</i>	asparagus fern, climbing asparagus, foxtail fern, garden asparagus	Humans: Skin allergen; fruits harmful if eaten		Humans
<i>Azalea</i> see <i>Rhododendron</i>				
<i>Brassaia</i> see <i>Schefflera</i>				
<i>Brassica nigra</i> , <i>B. juncea</i>	black mustard, Indian mustard, brown mustard	Humans: Skin irritant/allergen		Humans
<i>Bryophyllum</i> see <i>Kalanchoe blossfeldiana</i>				
<i>Buxus</i>	box, boxwood	Pets: Harmful if eaten		Dogs
<i>Caladium</i>	angel's wings, elephant's ears	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets

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Scientific name	Common names	Label wording for growing plants and bare roots	Label wording for loose or packaged bulbs/corms/etc.	Humans and/or Pets
Category C (cont.)				
<i>Calla hort.</i> see <i>Zantedeschia</i>				
<i>Calycanthus</i>	Carolina allspice	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Capsicum</i> , except sweet varieties	chilli pepper, chillies, ornamental pepper	Humans/Pets: Irritant if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Cerasus</i> see <i>Prunus</i>				
<i>Ceratocephala</i> see <i>Ranunculus</i>				
<i>Chelidonium</i>	greater celandine	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Chrysanthemum</i> (syn. <i>Dendranthema</i>)	pot mum, chrysanthemum, florists' chrysanthemum	Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Cimicifuga</i> see <i>Actaea</i>				
<i>Citrus</i> , varieties bearing lemons or limes	lemon, lime, bergamot orange	Humans: Fruit harmful to skin with sunlight/skin allergen		Humans
<i>Clematis</i>	traveller's joy, old man's beard	Humans: Skin irritant; Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Rabbits
<i>Colocasia</i>	cocoyam, dasheen, eddo, elephant's ears, taro	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Consolida</i> see <i>Delphinium</i>				
<i>Cucurbita lagenaria</i> see <i>Lagenaria</i>				
<i>Cucurbita</i> *, edible varieties	courgette, zucchini, pumpkin, squash	Humans/Pets: If crop is bitter, don't eat or feed to pets		Humans / Pets
<i>Cymbidium</i>		Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Cypripedium</i>	lady's slipper orchid	Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Cytisus</i> (syn. <i>Sarothamnus</i>)	broom, Scotch broom	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Cytisus laburnum</i> see <i>Laburnum</i>				
<i>Delphinium</i> (syn. <i>Consolida</i>)	delphinium, larkspur	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Dendranthema</i> see <i>Chrysanthemum</i>				
<i>Dianthus</i>	carnation, sweet William	Humans/Pets: Skin allergen		Humans / Pets
<i>Dimorphotheca</i> , see <i>Osteospermum</i>				
<i>Dracaena</i> (syn. <i>Sansevieria</i>)	dracaena, dragon tree, ribbon dracaena, lucky bamboo, corn plant; snake plant	Pets: Harmful if eaten		Dogs, Cats, Rabbits, Rodents
<i>Dracunculus</i>	dragon arum	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Echium</i>	viper's bugloss, Paterson's curse	Humans: Skin irritant		Humans
<i>Endymion</i> see <i>Hyacinthoides</i>				

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Scientific name	Common names	Label wording for growing plants and bare roots	Label wording for loose or packaged bulbs/corms/etc.	Humans and/or Pets
Category C (cont.)				
<i>Epipremnum</i> (syn. <i>Pothos aureus</i> , <i>Rhaphidophora aurea</i> , <i>Scindapsus aureus</i>)	Devil's ivy, golden pothos, money plant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Eranthis</i>	winter aconite	Pets: Harmful if eaten	Pets: Harmful if eaten	Pets
<i>Euonymus</i>	spindle, spindle tree	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Fagus</i>	beech	Pets: Harmful if eaten		Dogs
<i>Ficaria</i> see <i>Ranunculus</i>				
<i>Ficus benjamina</i> *	weeping fig, Benjamin tree, small-leaved rubber plant	Humans/Pets: Skin allergen; harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Ficus carica</i> *	fig	Humans/Pets: Harmful to skin with sunlight		Humans / Pets
<i>Ficus</i> *, except <i>F. benjamina</i> , <i>F. carica</i> , and <i>F. elastica</i>		Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Frangula</i>	alder buckthorn, black dogwood	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Fremontodendron</i> (syn. <i>Fremontia</i>)	California beauty, flannel bush	Humans/Pets: Skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Galanthus</i>	snowdrop	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Gelsemium</i>	false yellow jasmine, Carolina jessamine, evening trumpet flower, heartbreak grass	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Poultry
<i>Gladiolus</i>	gladiolus	Pets: Harmful if eaten	Pets: Harmful if eaten; Humans: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Grevillea</i>	spider flower	Humans/Pets: Skin irritant/allergen		Humans / Dogs
<i>Hedera</i>	ivy	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant/allergen		Humans / Dogs, Cats, Rabbits, Rodents
<i>Heliotropium</i>	heliotrope, hathisunda	Pets: Harmful if eaten repeatedly		Pets
<i>Helleborus</i>	hellebore, bear's foot, Christmas rose	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Hippeastrum</i>	amaryllis	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Hyacinthoides</i> (syn. <i>Endymion</i> , <i>Scilla campanulata</i> , <i>S. italica</i> , <i>S. non-scripta</i> , <i>S. nutans</i>)	bluebell, Spanish bluebell	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans / Dogs, Cats, Rabbits
<i>Hyacinthus</i>	hyacinth	Humans: Skin irritant	Humans: Skin irritant; Humans/Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Hydrangea</i>	hydrangea	Humans: Skin allergen; Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Ipomoea</i> (syn. <i>Turbina</i>), except <i>I. batatas</i> , sweet potato	morning glory; lolioqui, Christmas vine; moita de calango	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Iris</i>	iris, gladdon, stinking iris, yellow flag	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Isotoma axillaris</i> see <i>Lithotoma axillaris</i>				
<i>Juniperus communis</i> *	juniper	Humans: Skin allergen		Humans

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Category C (cont.)				
<i>Juniperus</i> *, except <i>J. communis</i>	savin	Humans: Harmful if eaten; skin allergen		Humans
<i>Kalanchoe blossfeldiana</i> (syn. <i>Bryophyllum</i>)	kalanchoe, flaming Katy	Pets: Harmful if eaten		Dogs, Cats, Rabbits, Rodents, Caged birds
<i>Kalmia</i>	trailing azalea, sheep laurel, bog laurel, mountain laurel, American laurel, calico bush	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats, Rabbits, Tortoises
<i>Laburnum</i> (syn. <i>Cytisus laburnum</i>)	laburnum, golden chain, golden rain	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Rabbits, Rodents
<i>Lagenaria</i> * (syn. <i>Cucurbita lagenaria</i>), edible varieties	bottle gourd, calabash	Humans/Pets: If crop is bitter, don't eat or feed to pets		Humans / Pets
<i>Lantana</i>	lantana, shrub verbena, yellow sage	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Rabbits, Rodents
<i>Lathyrus</i> *, except <i>L. sativus</i>	sweet pea, everlasting-pea	Humans/Pets: Pods and seeds are not edible		Humans / Pets
<i>Laurentia axillaris</i> see <i>Lithotoma axillaris</i>				
<i>Laurocerasus</i> see <i>Prunus</i>				
<i>Ledum</i> see <i>Rhododendron</i>				
<i>Ligustrum</i>	privet	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Lithotoma axillaris</i> (syn. <i>Isotoma axillaris</i> , <i>Laurentia axillaris</i>)	blue star	Humans: Skin irritant		Humans
<i>Lobelia</i> , except <i>L. erinus</i>	cardinal flower, lobelia	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Lychnis githago</i> see <i>Agrostemma githago</i>				
<i>Lysichiton</i>	skunk cabbage	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Mentha pulegium</i>	pennyroyal	Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans
<i>Menziesia</i> see <i>Rhododendron</i>				
<i>Mercurialis</i>	dog's mercury	Pets: Harmful if eaten		Dogs
<i>Mirabilis</i>	marvel of Peru, four o'clock plant, false jalap	Humans: Harmful if eaten	Humans: Harmful if eaten	Humans
<i>Monstera</i>	cheese plant, Swiss cheese plant, Mexican breadfruit	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Nandina domestica</i>	sacred bamboo, heavenly bamboo	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Poultry
<i>Narcissus</i>	daffodil, jonquil, Lent lily	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant	Humans / Dogs, Cats, Tortoises
<i>Nicotiana</i>	tobacco plant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; avoid skin contact		Humans / Dogs
<i>Opuntia</i>	prickly pear, cactus apple, bunny ears	Humans/Pets: Skin/eye irritant		Humans / Dogs
<i>Osteospermum</i> (syn. <i>Dimorphotheca</i> , some spp.)	Cape daisy, African daisy	Pets: Harmful if eaten		Rabbits, Rodents
<i>Paeonia</i>	peony	Pets: Skin irritant		Dogs, Cats

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Category C (cont.)				
<i>Papaver somniferum</i>	poppy, opium poppy	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Parthenocissus</i>	Virginia creeper, Boston ivy	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	parsnip	Humans/Pets: Harmful to skin with sunlight		Humans / Dogs
<i>Phacelia</i>	phacelia, fiddleneck, woolly blue curls	Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Phaseolus</i>	kidney bean, navy bean, French bean, climbing bean, runner bean	Humans/Pets: Raw pods/beans harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Philodendron</i>	blushing philodendron, heart leaf, sweetheart plant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant/allergen		Humans / Pets
<i>Physalis alkekengi</i>	Chinese lantern	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten, except ripe fruit		Humans / Dogs
<i>Pieris</i>	pieris	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats, Rabbits, Rodents, Tortoises
<i>Plumbago</i>	leadwort, Cape plumbago, Ceylon leadwort	Humans/Pets: Skin irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Podophyllum</i> (syn. <i>Sinopodophyllum</i>)	mayapple, American mandrake, Himalayan mayapple, Indian mayapple	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Polianthes</i> see <i>Agave</i>				
<i>Pothos aureus</i> see <i>Epipremnum</i>				
<i>Primula auricula</i> *	auricula; primrose; polyanthus	Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Prunus</i> (syn. <i>Cerasus</i> , <i>Laurocerasus</i> , <i>Pygeum</i>), varieties bearing ornamental fruit	cherry laurel, laurel, Portugal laurel, sloe, apricot	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Rabbits, Rodents
<i>Pygeum</i> see <i>Prunus</i>				
<i>Quercus</i>	oak	Pets: Harmful if eaten		Dogs
<i>Ranunculus</i> (syn. <i>Ceratocephala</i> , <i>Ficaria</i>)	buttercup, crowfoot, celandine, spearwort, beakwort	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Rhamnus</i>	buckthorn	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Rhaphidophora aurea</i> see <i>Epipremnum</i>				
<i>Rheum x hybridum</i> *	rhubarb	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten, except cooked leaf stalks		Humans / Pets
<i>Rheum</i> *, except <i>R. x hybridum</i>	Chinese rhubarb, da huang	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Rhododendron</i> (syn. <i>Azalea</i> , <i>Ledum</i> , <i>Menziesia</i>)	rhododendron, pontic rhododendron, azalea, Labrador tea	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats, Rabbits, Tortoises
<i>Rhoeo</i> see <i>Tradescantia</i>				
<i>Robinia</i>	false acacia, black locust, common acacia, locust tree	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Rosmarinus</i> see <i>Salvia rosmarinus</i>				

HTA Guide to Potentially Harmful Plants, 3rd Edition (2022) - By Category (Cont.)

Scientific name	Common names	Label wording for growing plants and bare roots	Label wording for loose or packaged bulbs/corms/etc.	Humans and/or Pets
Category C (cont.)				
<i>Rumex</i>	dock, sorrel	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten in large amounts		Humans / Pets
<i>Salvia rosmarinus*</i> (syn. <i>Rosmarinus</i>)	rosemary	Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Sambucus nigra*</i>	elder, elderberry	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; fruit/flowers edible if cooked		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Sambucus*</i> , except <i>S. nigra</i>	elder, danewort	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Sansevieria</i> see <i>Dracaena</i>				
<i>Sarothamnus</i> see <i>Cytisus</i>				
<i>Sauromatum</i>	voodoo lily	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Schefflera</i> (syn. <i>Brassaia</i>)	umbrella plant, umbrella tree	Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Scindapsus aureus</i> see <i>Epipremnum</i>				
<i>Setcreasea</i> see <i>Tradescantia</i>				
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	white mustard	Humans: Skin irritant/allergen		Humans
<i>Sinopodophyllum</i> see <i>Podophyllum</i>				
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> see <i>Solanum</i> , ornamental species	bittersweet, woody nightshade			
<i>Solanum nigrum*</i>	black nightshade, garden nightshade?	Pets: Harmful if eaten		Dogs
<i>Solanum pseudocapsicum</i> (syn. <i>S. capsicastrum</i>) see <i>Solanum</i> , ornamental species				
<i>Solanum tuberosum*</i>	potato	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten, except potato crop	[Loose or packaged seed potatoes] Humans/Pets: Seed potatoes and plants - Harmful if eaten	Humans / Dogs
<i>Solanum*</i> , ornamental species (including <i>S. pseudocapsicum</i> (syn. <i>S. capsicastrum</i>) and <i>S. dulcamara</i>)	Chilean potato tree, kangaroo apple, nightshade, potato vine; Christmas cherry, Jerusalem cherry, winter cherry	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Sophora</i>	sophora, kowhai, necklace pod	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Spartium</i>	Spanish broom	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Spathiphyllum</i>	peace lily	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Symphoricarpos</i>	snowberry	Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans
<i>Symphytum</i>	comfrey	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten repeatedly		Humans / Rabbits, Rodents
<i>Syngonium</i>	arrowhead vine, nephthytis	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Tagetes minuta</i>	African marigold, French marigold	Humans: Skin irritant/allergen		Humans

HTA Guide to Potentially Harmful Plants, 3rd Edition (2022) - By Category (Cont.)

Scientific name	Common names	Label wording for growing plants and bare roots	Label wording for loose or packaged bulbs/corms/etc.	Humans and/or Pets
Category C (cont.)				
<i>Teucrium</i>	germander	Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans
<i>Thermopsis</i>	false lupin, buffalo pea, golden banner	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Thuja</i>	western red cedar, northern white cedar, white cedar, Chinese cedar	Humans: Harmful if eaten; skin allergen		Humans
<i>Tradescantia</i> (syn. <i>Rhoeo</i> , <i>Setcreasea</i> , <i>Zebrina</i>)	tradescantia, spiderwort, inch plant, moses-in-a-boat	Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Tropaeolum majus</i>	nasturtium	Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Tulipa</i>	tulip	Humans: Harmful if eaten; skin allergen	Humans: Harmful if eaten; skin allergen; Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Turbina</i> see <i>Ipomoea</i>				
<i>Urtica</i>	nettle	Humans: Skin irritant; Pets: Harmful if eaten and via skin; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Dogs
<i>Viscum album</i>	mistletoe	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Vitis</i> , whether fruit are edible or ornamental	grapevine	Dogs: Harmful if eaten		Dogs
<i>Wisteria</i>	wisteria	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Pets
x <i>Cupressocyparis leylandii</i> see x <i>Hesperotropis leylandii</i>				
x <i>Cuprocyparis leylandii</i> see x <i>Hesperotropis leylandii</i>				
x <i>Hesperotropis leylandii</i> (syn. x <i>Cupressocyparis leylandii</i> , x <i>Cuprocyparis leylandii</i>)	Leyland cypress	Humans/Pets: Skin allergen		Humans / Dogs
<i>Yucca</i>	yucca	Pets: Harmful if eaten; Humans: Skin allergen		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Zamioculcas</i>	fern arum, emerald palm, zamia, Zanzibar gem, ZZ	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Zantedeschia</i> (syn. <i>Calla hort.</i>)	arum lily, calla lily, florists' calla	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Zebrina</i> see <i>Tradescantia</i>				

Scientific name	Common names	Label wording for growing plants and bare roots	Label wording for loose or packaged bulbs/corms/etc.	Humans and/or Pets
Specialist List Category B				
<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	rosary pea, jequirity seeds, coral bean, crab's eyes, lucky beans, paternoster beans, prayer bean	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Aristolochia</i>	birthwort, Dutchman's pipe, pipevine, guang fang ji	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten	Humans / Dogs

HTA Guide to Potentially Harmful Plants, 3rd Edition (2022) - By Category (Cont.)

Scientific name	Common names	Label wording for growing plants and bare roots	Label wording for loose or packaged bulbs/corms/etc.	Humans and/or Pets
Specialist List Category B (cont.)				
<i>Atropa</i>	deadly nightshade, belladonna, dwale	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; avoid eye contact		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Cascabela</i> (syn. <i>Thevetia</i>)	yellow oleander	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; skin irritant		Humans / Dogs, Rabbits, Rodents, Poultry
<i>Cerbera</i>	odollam tree, pong-pong, suicide tree	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Citrullus colocynthis</i>	colocynth, bitter apple, watermelon	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Coriaria</i>	coriaria, tanner's bush, redoul, tutu, ma sang	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Rabbits, Poultry
<i>Corynocarpus</i>	karaka	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Cynanchum vincetoxicum</i> see <i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>				
<i>Dioscorea</i> (syn. <i>Tamus</i>)	black bryony, yam	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; skin irritant	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; skin irritant	Humans / Dogs
<i>Duranta</i>	golden dewdrop, pigeonberry	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats, Caged birds
<i>Ecballium elaterium</i>	squirting cucumber	Humans/Pets: IRRITANT to skin/eye; harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Hyoscyamus</i>	henbane	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Illicium</i> , except <i>I. verum</i>	Japanese star anise, shikimi	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Karwinskia humboldtiana</i>	coyotillo	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Macrozamia</i>		Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Mandragora</i>	mandrake	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	chinaberry, Chinese neem	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Momordica</i> *, edible varieties	balsam pear, bitter melon, karela	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Don't eat crop if bitter		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Momordica</i> *, ornamental varieties	balsam pear, bitter melon, karela	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; fruit intended for decoration only		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Persea americana</i>	avocado	Rabbits: Leaves TOXIC if eaten; Pets: Fruit harmful if eaten repeatedly		Rabbits, Pets, Caged birds
<i>Scopolia</i>	scopolia, Russian belladonna	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Solandra</i>	chalice vine, trumpet flower, cup of gold	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Tamus</i> see <i>Dioscorea</i>				
<i>Thevetia</i> see <i>Cascabela</i>				
<i>Toxicoscordon</i> (syn. <i>Zigadenus</i> , some spp.)	death camas	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i> (syn. <i>Cynanchum vincetoxicum</i>)	swallow-wort	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Cats
<i>Zamia</i>	camotillo	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats

HTA Guide to Potentially Harmful Plants, 3rd Edition (2022) - By Category (Cont.)

Scientific name	Common names	Label wording for growing plants and bare roots	Label wording for loose or packaged bulbs/corms/etc.	Humans and/or Pets
Specialist List Category C				
+ <i>Laburnocytisus</i> 'Adamii'	Adam's laburnum, broom laburnum	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Acokanthera</i>	bushman's poison; poison bush, wintersweet	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Ailanthus</i>	tree of heaven	Humans/Pets: Skin irritant		Humans / Dogs
<i>Albica</i> (syn. <i>Ornithogalum</i> , some spp.)		Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant	Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Allamanda</i>	allamanda, golden trumpet	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Amorphophallus</i>	titan arum, elephant root	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Argyrea nervosa</i>	Hawaiian baby woodrose	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Arnica</i>	arnica, mountain tobacco	Humans: Harmful if eaten; skin allergen		Humans
<i>Bowiea volubilis</i>	climbing onion	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans / Dogs
<i>Bryonia</i>	white bryony, red bryony, English mandrake	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Calla palustris</i>	bog arum, water arum	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Calomeria amaranthoides</i>	amaranth feathers, incense plant	Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Caryota</i>	fish-tail palm	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Celastrus</i>	oriental bittersweet, staff vine	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Cestrum</i>	cestrum, inkberry, coerana, jessamine, lady of the night	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Charybdis</i> see <i>Drimia</i>				
<i>Coronilla varia</i> (syn. <i>Securigera varia</i>)	crown vetch	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Drimia</i> (syn. <i>Charybdis</i> , <i>Squilla</i> , <i>Urginea</i>)	squill, sea squill, red squill, white squill, Indian squill, sea onion	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans / Dogs
<i>Echinocactus williamsii</i> see <i>Lophophora williamsii</i>				
<i>Encephalartos</i>	breadpalm	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i>	Kentucky coffee tree	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Hakea</i>	needlebush	Humans/Pets: Skin irritant/allergen		Humans / Dogs
<i>Homeria</i> see <i>Moraea</i>				
<i>Jatropha</i>	purging nut, jicamilla, coral plant, Barbados nut, physic nut	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Lathyrus sativus</i> *	grass pea, chickling vetch	Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans

HTA Guide to Potentially Harmful Plants, 3rd Edition (2022) - By Category (Cont.)

Scientific name	Common names	Label wording for growing plants and bare roots	Label wording for loose or packaged bulbs/corms/etc.	Humans and/or Pets
Specialist List Category C (cont.)				
<i>Lophophora williamsii</i> (syn. <i>Echinocactus williamsii</i>)	peyote, mescal buttons, dumpling cactus	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Luffa</i>	loofah	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten, except young fruit; don't eat if bitter		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Macadamia</i>	macadamia	Dogs: Nuts harmful if eaten		Dogs
<i>Moraea</i> (syn. <i>Homeria</i>)	Cape tulip, homeria, butterfly iris, tulip	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Oncidium</i>		Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Paris</i>	herb Paris	Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	water lettuce	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Plumeria</i>	frangipani	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Polyscias</i>	dinner plate aralia	Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Rhaphidophora</i> (syn. <i>Raphidophora</i>)	shingle plant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Rivina</i>	bloodberry	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Salvia divinorum</i> *	divine sage	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Scindapsus</i>	satin pothos	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Securigera varia</i> see <i>Coronilla varia</i>				
<i>Sophora japonica</i> see <i>Styphnolobium japonicum</i>				
<i>Sparrmannia</i>	African hemp	Humans/Pets: Skin irritant		Humans / Dogs
<i>Squilla</i> see <i>Drimia</i>				
<i>Strophanthus</i>	kombe	Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans
<i>Styphnolobium japonicum</i> (syn. <i>Sophora japonica</i>)	pagoda tree, Chinese scholar tree	Pets: Harmful if eaten		Dogs
<i>Tabernaemontana</i>	crape or crepe jasmine, East Indian rosebay, pinwheel flower	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Typhonium</i>	dwarf voodoo lily	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Urginea</i> see <i>Drimia</i>				
<i>Xanthosoma</i>	blue taro, Indian kale, yautia	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Amaryllis belladonna</i>	belladonna lily, Jersey lily		Humans/Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Atamasco</i> see <i>Zephyranthes</i>				

HTA Guide to Potentially Harmful Plants, 3rd Edition (2022) - By Category (Cont.)

Scientific name	Common names	Label wording for growing plants and bare roots	Label wording for loose or packaged bulbs/corms/etc.	Humans and/or Pets
Ornamental bulbs standard label (this list is not comprehensive) (cont.)				
<i>Begonia</i>	begonia		Humans/Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Camassia</i>			Humans/Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Chionodoxa</i> see <i>Scilla</i>				
<i>Cooperia</i> see <i>Zephyranthes</i>				
<i>Crinum</i>	cape lily, crinum, poison bulb		Humans/Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Crocus</i>	crocus, saffron		Humans/Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Cyclamen</i> , varieties with tubers	cyclamen, sowbread		Humans/Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Erythronium</i>	dog tooth violet, adder's tongue, fawn lily		Humans/Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Fritillaria</i>	fritillary, snakeshead lily		Humans/Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Habranthus</i> see <i>Zephyranthes</i>				
<i>Haemanthus</i>	blood lily, Cape tulip		Humans/Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Hymenocallis</i>	spider lily		Humans/Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Leucojum</i>	snowflake		Humans/Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Lycoris</i>	red spider lily		Humans/Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Muscari</i>	grape hyacinth		Humans/Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Nerine</i>	Guernsey lily, nerine, spider lily		Humans/Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Pancratium</i>	sea daffodil		Humans/Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Rhodophiala rosea</i> see <i>Zephyranthes</i>				
<i>Romulea</i>			Humans/Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Scadoxus</i>	blood lily		Humans/Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Scilla</i> (syn. <i>Chionodoxa</i>); also see <i>Hyacinthoides</i>	scilla, alpine or two-leaf squill, autumn squill, spring squill		Humans/Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Sternbergia</i>	winter daffodil		Humans/Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Zephyranthes</i> (syn. <i>Atamasco</i> , <i>Cooperia</i> , <i>Habranthus</i> , <i>Rhodophiala rosea</i>)	zephyr lily		Humans/Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets

HTA Guide to Potentially Harmful Plants, 3rd Edition (2022) - By Category (Cont.)

Scientific name	Common names	Label wording for growing plants and bare roots	Label wording for loose or packaged bulbs/corms/etc.	Humans and/or Pets
Ornamental fruit standard label (this list is not comprehensive) (only applies to plants with ornamental fruit/berries and not sold for edible fruit)				
<i>Amelanchier</i>	serviceberry, Juneberry, saskatoon	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Ampelopsis</i> spp.		Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Arbutus</i>	strawberry tree	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Arctostaphylos</i>	bearberry	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Ardisia</i>	coral berry	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Aronia</i>	chokeberry	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Aucuba</i>	Japanese laurel, spotted laurel	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Berberis</i> (syn. <i>Mahonia</i>)	barberry, Oregon grape, mahonia	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Callicarpa</i>	callicarpa, beauty berry	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Chaenomeles</i>	ornamental quince	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Chlerodendrum</i>	glory bower	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Cotoneaster</i>	cotoneaster	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Crataegus</i>	hawthorn	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Cydonia oblonga</i>	quince	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Dianella</i>		Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	crowberry	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	loquat, Japanese medlar	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Fagara</i> see <i>Zanthoxylum</i>				
<i>Fatsia</i>	false castor oil plant	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Fragaria</i>	strawberry	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Fuchsia</i>	fuchsia	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Gaultheria</i> section <i>Pernettya</i> (syn. <i>Pernettya</i>)	pernettya, prickly heath	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Heteromeles</i> see <i>Photinia</i>				
<i>Hypericum</i>	tutsan	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Ilex</i>	holly, American holly	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets

HTA Guide to Potentially Harmful Plants, 3rd Edition (2022) - By Category (Cont.)

Scientific name	Common names	Label wording for growing plants and bare roots	Label wording for loose or packaged bulbs/corms/etc.	Humans and/or Pets
Ornamental fruit standard label (this list is not comprehensive) (only applies to plants with ornamental fruit/berries and not sold for edible fruit) (cont.)				
<i>Laurus nobilis</i> , female plants	laurel, bay, bay laurel, true laurel	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Leycesteria formosa</i>	flowering nutmeg	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Lonicera</i> , except <i>L. caerulea</i>	honeysuckle, woodbine, honeyberry	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Mahonia</i> see <i>Berberis</i>				
<i>Maianthemum</i>	May lily	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Malus</i>	crab apple, apple	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Passiflora</i>	passion flower, passion fruit	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Pernettya</i> see <i>Gaultheria</i> section <i>Pernettya</i>				
<i>Photinia</i> (syn. <i>Heteromeles</i>)	Christmas berry, California holly	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Potentilla</i>	Indian or yellow-flowered strawberry	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Pyracantha</i>	firethorn	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Pyrus</i>	pear	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Rhodotypos scandens</i>	black jetbead	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Rosa</i>	rose, briar	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	butcher's broom	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Sarcococca</i>	sweet box	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Schinus</i>	Brazilian pepper tree, California peppertree	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Skimmia</i>	skimmia	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Sorbus</i>	rowan, whitebeam, mountain ash	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Vaccinium</i>	bilberry, cranberry, cowberry	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Viburnum</i>	laurustinus	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Xanthoxylum</i> see <i>Zanthoxylum</i>				
<i>Zanthoxylum</i> (syn. <i>Fagara</i> , <i>Xanthoxylum</i>)	Sichuan pepper	Humans/Pets: Fruit are ornamental - not to be eaten		Humans / Pets

* following a plant name in the list means that more than one label applies to the genus.

HTA Guide to Potentially Harmful Plants, 3rd Edition (2022) - A-Z of Plants

Scientific name	Common names	Label wording for growing plants and bare roots	Label wording for loose or packaged bulbs/corms/etc.	Humans and/or Pets
+ <i>Laburnocytisus</i> 'Adamii'	Adam's laburnum, broom laburnum	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	rosary pea, jequirity seeds, coral bean, crab's eyes, lucky beans, paternoster beans, prayer bean	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Acaena</i> , varieties with burr seed-heads	New Zealand bur/burr	Pets: Burrs can irritate skin		Dogs
<i>Acokanthera</i>	bushman's poison; poison bush, wintersweet	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Aconitum</i>	monkshood, wolfsbane, aconite, helmet flower	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; avoid skin contact		Humans / Pets
<i>Actaea</i> (syn. <i>Cimicifuga</i>)	baneberry, herb Christopher	Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans
<i>Adenium</i>	desert rose, impala lily, kudu lily, mock azalea, sabi star	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Aesculus</i>	horse chestnut, conker tree, buckeye	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Agapanthus</i>	agapanthus, African lily	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Agave</i> (syn. <i>Polianthes</i>)	agave	Humans: Skin irritant; Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Aglaonema</i>	Chinese evergreen	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Agrostemma githago</i> (syn. <i>Lychnis githago</i>)	corncockle	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Poultry
<i>Ailanthus</i>	tree of heaven	Humans/Pets: Skin irritant		Humans / Dogs
<i>Albuca</i> (syn. <i>Ornithogalum</i> , some spp.)		Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant	Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Allamanda</i>	allamanda, golden trumpet	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Allium sativum</i> *	garlic	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Skin irritant/allergen	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Skin irritant/allergen	Humans / Pets
<i>Allium</i> *, edible varieties, except <i>A. sativum</i> , garlic	onion, leeks, chives, ramsons, wild garlic	Pets: TOXIC if eaten	Pets: TOXIC if eaten	Pets
<i>Allium</i> *, ornamental species	ornamental onion	Pets: TOXIC if eaten	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Alocasia</i>	giant elephant's ear, giant taro	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Aloe</i>	aloe, cape aloe, aloe vera	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats, Rabbits
<i>Alstroemeria</i>	lily of the Incas, Peruvian lily, St Martin's flower	Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Amorphophallus</i>	titan arum, elephant root	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	cow parsley, wild chervil	Humans/Pets: Harmful to skin with sunlight		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Anthurium</i>	flamingo flower, painter's palette, pigtail plant, tailflower	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Anticlea</i> (syn. <i>Zigadenus</i> , some spp.)	death camas	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Apium graveolens</i>	celery, celeriac	Humans: Harmful to skin with sunlight		Humans

HTA Guide to Potentially Harmful Plants, 3rd Edition (2022) - A-Z of Plants (cont.)

Scientific name	Common names	Label wording for growing plants and bare roots	Label wording for loose or packaged bulbs/corms/etc.	Humans and/or Pets
<i>Arachis hypogaea</i>	peanut, groundnut, monkey nut, earthnut, jack nut	[Seed packets only] Humans/Pets: Seeds from this packet are not edible		Humans / Pets
<i>Argyrea nervosa</i>	Hawaiian baby woodrose	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Arisaema</i>	cobra-lily, Jack-in-the-pulpit, snail flower	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Arisarum</i>	mouse plant, mousetail plant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Aristolochia</i>	birthwort, Dutchman's pipe, pipevine, guang fang ji	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten	Humans / Dogs
<i>Arnica</i>	arnica, mountain tobacco	Humans: Harmful if eaten; skin allergen		Humans
<i>Arum</i>	cuckoo pint, Italian lords-and-ladies, lords-and-ladies	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Asarum</i>	asarabacca	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Asclepias</i>	milkweed	Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans
<i>Asparagus</i>	asparagus fern, climbing asparagus, foxtail fern, garden asparagus	Humans: Skin allergen; fruits harmful if eaten		Humans
<i>Atropa</i>	deadly nightshade, belladonna, dwale	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; avoid eye contact		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Azalea</i> see <i>Rhododendron</i>				
<i>Bowiea volubilis</i>	climbing onion	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans / Dogs
<i>Brassaia</i> see <i>Schefflera</i>				
<i>Brassica nigra</i> , <i>B. juncea</i>	black mustard, Indian mustard, brown mustard	Humans: Skin irritant/allergen		Humans
<i>Brugmansia</i>	angel's trumpet, tree datura	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; skin irritant; avoid eye contact		Humans / Pets
<i>Brunfelsia</i>	yesterday, today and tomorrow, lady of the night	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Bryonia</i>	white bryony, red bryony, English mandrake	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Bryophyllum</i> see <i>Kalanchoe blossfeldiana</i>				
<i>Bulbocodium</i> see <i>Colchicum</i>				
<i>Buxus</i>	box, boxwood	Pets: Harmful if eaten		Dogs
<i>Caladium</i>	angel's wings, elephant's ears	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Calla hort.</i> see <i>Zantedeschia</i>				
<i>Calla palustris</i>	bog arum, water arum	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Calomeria amaranthoides</i>	amaranth feathers, incense plant	Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Calycanthus</i>	Carolina allspice	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Capsicum</i> , except sweet varieties	chilli pepper, chillies, ornamental pepper	Humans/Pets: Irritant if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets

HTA Guide to Potentially Harmful Plants, 3rd Edition (2022) - A-Z of Plants (cont.)

Scientific name	Common names	Label wording for growing plants and bare roots	Label wording for loose or packaged bulbs/corms/etc.	Humans and/or Pets
<i>Caryota</i>	fish-tail palm	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Cascabela</i> (syn. <i>Thevetia</i>)	yellow oleander	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; skin irritant		Humans / Dogs, Rabbits, Rodents, Poultry
<i>Celastrus</i>	oriental bittersweet, staff vine	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Cerasus</i> see <i>Prunus</i>				
<i>Ceratocephala</i> see <i>Ranunculus</i>				
<i>Cerbera</i>	odollam tree, pong-pong, suicide tree	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Cestrum</i>	cestrum, inkberry, coerana, jessamine, lady of the night	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Charybdis</i> see <i>Drimia</i>				
<i>Chelidonium</i>	greater celandine	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Chrysanthemum</i> (syn. <i>Dendranthema</i>)	pot mum, chrysanthemum, florists' chrysanthemum	Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Cimicifuga</i> see <i>Actaea</i>				
<i>Citrullus colocynthis</i>	colocynth, bitter apple, watermelon	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Citrus</i> , varieties bearing lemons or limes	lemon, lime, bergamot orange	Humans: Fruit harmful to skin with sunlight/skin allergen		Humans
<i>Clematis</i>	traveller's joy, old man's beard	Humans: Skin irritant; Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Rabbits
<i>Colchicum</i> (syn. <i>Bulbocodium</i> , <i>Merendera</i>)	autumn crocus, meadow saffron, naked ladies/lady	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Colocasia</i>	cocoyam, dasheen, eddo, elephant's ears, taro	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Consolida</i> see <i>Delphinium</i>				
<i>Convallaria</i>	lily-of-the-valley	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Coriaria</i>	coriaria, tanner's bush, redoul, tutu, ma sang	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Rabbits, Poultry
<i>Coronilla varia</i> (syn. <i>Securigera varia</i>)	crown vetch	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Corynocarpus</i>	karaka	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Cucumis sativus</i> , bitter varieties	cucumber	Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Pets
<i>Cucurbita lagenaria</i> see <i>Lagenaria</i>				
<i>Cucurbita lagenaria</i> see <i>Lagenaria</i>				
<i>Cucurbita</i> *, edible varieties	courgette, zucchini, pumpkin, squash	Humans/Pets: If crop is bitter, don't eat or feed to pets		Humans / Pets
<i>Cucurbita</i> *, ornamental varieties	squash	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; fruit intended for decoration only		Humans / Pets
<i>Cycas</i>	sago cycad	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant		Humans / Dogs, Cats

HTA Guide to Potentially Harmful Plants, 3rd Edition (2022) - A-Z of Plants (cont.)

Scientific name	Common names	Label wording for growing plants and bare roots	Label wording for loose or packaged bulbs/corms/etc.	Humans and/or Pets
<i>Cymbidium</i>		Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Cynanchum vincetoxicum</i> see <i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>				
<i>Cypripedium</i>	lady's slipper orchid	Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Cytisus</i> (syn. <i>Sarothamnus</i>)	broom, Scotch broom	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Cytisus laburnum</i> see <i>Laburnum</i>				
<i>Daphne</i>	spurge laurel, wood laurel, copse laurel, mezereon	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; skin irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Datura</i>	thornapple, jimsonweed	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; skin irritant; avoid eye contact		Humans / Pets
<i>Delphinium</i> (syn. <i>Consolida</i>)	delphinium, larkspur	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Dendranthema</i> see <i>Chrysanthemum</i>				
<i>Dianthus</i>	carnation, sweet William	Humans/Pets: Skin allergen		Humans / Pets
<i>Dictamnus</i>	burning bush, gas plant, dittany, fraxinella	Humans/Pets: TOXIC to skin with sunlight		Humans / Pets
<i>Dieffenbachia</i>	dumbcane, leopard lily	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Digitalis</i>	foxglove	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Dimorphotheca</i> , see <i>Osteospermum</i>				
<i>Dioscorea</i> (syn. <i>Tamus</i>)	black bryony, yam	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; skin irritant	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; skin irritant	Humans / Dogs
<i>Dracaena</i> (syn. <i>Sansevieria</i>)	dracaena, dragon tree, ribbon dracaena, lucky bamboo, corn plant; snake plant	Pets: Harmful if eaten		Dogs, Cats, Rabbits, Rodents
<i>Dracunculus</i>	dragon arum	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Drimia</i> (syn. <i>Charybdis, Squilla, Urginea</i>)	squill, sea squill, red squill, white squill, Indian squill, sea onion	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans / Dogs
<i>Duranta</i>	golden dewdrop, pigeonberry	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats, Caged birds
<i>Ecballium elaterium</i>	squirting cucumber	Humans/Pets: IRRITANT to skin/eye; harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Echinocactus williamsii</i> see <i>Lophophora williamsii</i>				
<i>Echium</i>	viper's bugloss, Paterson's curse	Humans: Skin irritant		Humans
<i>Encephalartos</i>	breadpalm	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Endymion</i> see <i>Hyacinthoides</i>				
<i>Epipremnum</i> (syn. <i>Pothos aureus, Rhipidophora aurea, Scindapsus aureus</i>)	Devil's ivy, golden pothos, money plant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Eranthis</i>	winter aconite	Pets: Harmful if eaten	Pets: Harmful if eaten	Pets
<i>Euonymus</i>	spindle, spindle tree	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Pets

HTA Guide to Potentially Harmful Plants, 3rd Edition (2022) - A-Z of Plants (cont.)

Scientific name	Common names	Label wording for growing plants and bare roots	Label wording for loose or packaged bulbs/corms/etc.	Humans and/or Pets
<i>Euphorbia</i> (syn. <i>Pedilanthus</i>), except <i>E. pulcherrima</i> , poinsettia	spurge, zig-zag plant, resin spurge, pencil tree, pencil cactus, African milkbush, avelós, crown of thorns, redbird cactus, slipper cactus, slipper spurge, poinsettia	Humans/Pets: IRRITANT to skin/eye; harmful if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Fagus</i>	beech	Pets: Harmful if eaten		Dogs
<i>Ficaria</i> see <i>Ranunculus</i>				
<i>Ficus benjamina</i> *	weeping fig, Benjamin tree, small-leaved rubber plant	Humans/Pets: Skin allergen; harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Ficus carica</i> *	fig	Humans/Pets: Harmful to skin with sunlight		Humans / Pets
<i>Ficus</i> *, except <i>F. benjamina</i> , <i>F. carica</i> , and <i>F. elastica</i>		Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Frangula</i>	alder buckthorn, black dogwood	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Fremontodendron</i> (syn. <i>Fremontia</i>)	California beauty, flannel bush	Humans/Pets: Skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Galanthus</i>	snowdrop	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Gelsemium</i>	false yellow jasmine, Carolina jessamine, evening trumpet flower, heartbreak grass	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Poultry
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	ginkgo, maidenhair tree	Pets: Seeds TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Seeds harmful if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Gladiolus</i>	gladiolus	Pets: Harmful if eaten	Pets: Harmful if eaten; Humans: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Gloriosa</i>	glory lily, flame lily	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten	Humans / Dogs
<i>Grevillea</i>	spider flower	Humans/Pets: Skin irritant/allergen		Humans / Dogs
<i>Gymnocladus dioicus</i>	Kentucky coffee tree	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Hakea</i>	needlebush	Humans/Pets: Skin irritant/allergen		Humans / Dogs
<i>Hedera</i>	ivy	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant/allergen		Humans / Dogs, Cats, Rabbits, Rodents
<i>Heliotropium</i>	heliotrope, hathisunda	Pets: Harmful if eaten repeatedly		Pets
<i>Helleborus</i>	hellebore, bear's foot, Christmas rose	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Hemerocallis</i>	daylily	Cats: TOXIC if eaten		Cats
<i>Heracleum</i>	hogweed	Humans/Pets: TOXIC to skin with sunlight		Humans / Dogs, Poultry
<i>Hippeastrum</i>	amaryllis	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Homeria</i> see <i>Moraea</i>				
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	hop, hops	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Skin irritant/allergen		Humans / Dogs
<i>Hyacinthoides</i> (syn. <i>Endymion</i> , <i>Scilla campanulata</i> , <i>S. italica</i> , <i>S. non-scripta</i> , <i>S. nutans</i>)	bluebell, Spanish bluebell	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans / Dogs, Cats, Rabbits
<i>Hyacinthus</i>	hyacinth	Humans: Skin irritant	Humans: Skin irritant; Humans/Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets

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Scientific name	Common names	Label wording for growing plants and bare roots	Label wording for loose or packaged bulbs/corms/etc.	Humans and/or Pets
<i>Hydrangea</i>	hydrangea	Humans: Skin allergen; Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Hyoscyamus</i>	henbane	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Illicium</i> , except <i>I. verum</i>	Japanese star anise, shikimi	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Ipomoea</i> (syn. <i>Turbina</i>), except <i>I. batatas</i> , sweet potato	morning glory; ololiuqui, Christmas vine; moita de calango	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Iris</i>	iris, gladdon, stinking iris, yellow flag	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Isotoma axillaris</i> see <i>Lithotoma axillaris</i>				
<i>Jatropha</i>	purging nut, jicamilla, coral plant, Barbados nut, physic nut	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Juniperus communis</i> *	juniper	Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Juniperus</i> *, except <i>J. communis</i>	savin	Humans: Harmful if eaten; skin allergen		Humans
<i>Kalanchoe blossfeldiana</i> (syn. <i>Bryophyllum</i>)	kalanchoe, flaming Katy	Pets: Harmful if eaten		Dogs, Cats, Rabbits, Rodents, Caged birds
<i>Kalmia</i>	trailing azalea, sheep laurel, bog laurel, mountain laurel, American laurel, calico bush	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats, Rabbits, Tortoises
<i>Karwinskia humboldtiana</i>	coyotillo	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Laburnum</i> (syn. <i>Cytisus laburnum</i>)	laburnum, golden chain, golden rain	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Rabbits, Rodents
<i>Lagenaria</i> * (syn. <i>Cucurbita lagenaria</i>), edible varieties	bottle gourd, calabash	Humans/Pets: If crop is bitter, don't eat or feed to pets		Humans / Pets
<i>Lagenaria</i> * (syn. <i>Cucurbita lagenaria</i>), ornamental varieties	bottle gourd, calabash	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; fruit intended for decoration only		Humans / Pets
<i>Lantana</i>	lantana, shrub verbena, yellow sage	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Rabbits, Rodents
<i>Lathyrus sativus</i> *	grass pea, chickling vetch	Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans
<i>Lathyrus</i> *, except <i>L. sativus</i>	sweet pea, everlasting-pea	Humans/Pets: Pods and seeds are not edible		Humans / Pets
<i>Laurentia axillaris</i> see <i>Lithotoma axillaris</i>				
<i>Laurocerasus</i> see <i>Prunus</i>				
<i>Ledum</i> see <i>Rhododendron</i>				
<i>Ligustrum</i>	privet	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Lilium</i>	lily, Easter lily, tiger lily	Cats: TOXIC if eaten	Cats: TOXIC if eaten; Humans/Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Cats
<i>Lithotoma axillaris</i> (syn. <i>Isotoma axillaris</i> , <i>Laurentia axillaris</i>)	blue star	Humans: Skin irritant		Humans
<i>Lobelia</i> , except <i>L. erinus</i>	cardinal flower, lobelia	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Lophophora williamsii</i> (syn. <i>Echinocactus williamsii</i>)	peyote, mescal buttons, dumpling cactus	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Luffa</i>	loofah	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten, except young fruit; don't eat if bitter		Humans / Dogs, Cats

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Scientific name	Common names	Label wording for growing plants and bare roots	Label wording for loose or packaged bulbs/corms/etc.	Humans and/or Pets
<i>Lupinus</i>	lupin	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats, Rabbits, Tortoises
<i>Lychnis githago</i> see <i>Agrostemma githago</i>				
<i>Lysichiton</i>	skunk cabbage	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Macadamia</i>	macadamia	Dogs: Nuts harmful if eaten		Dogs
<i>Macrozamia</i>		Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Mandragora</i>	mandrake	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Melanthium</i> see <i>Veratrum</i>				
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	chinaberry, Chinese neem	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Mentha pulegium</i>	pennyroyal	Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans
<i>Menziesia</i> see <i>Rhododendron</i>				
<i>Mercurialis</i>	dog's mercury	Pets: Harmful if eaten		Dogs
<i>Merendera</i> see <i>Colchicum</i>				
<i>Mirabilis</i>	marvel of Peru, four o'clock plant, false jalap	Humans: Harmful if eaten	Humans: Harmful if eaten	Humans
<i>Momordica</i> *, edible varieties	balsam pear, bitter melon, karela	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Don't eat crop if bitter		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Momordica</i> *, ornamental varieties	balsam pear, bitter melon, karela	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; fruit intended for decoration only		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Monstera</i>	cheese plant, Swiss cheese plant, Mexican breadfruit	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Moraea</i> (syn. <i>Homeria</i>)	Cape tulip, homeria, butterfly iris, tulip	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Nandina domestica</i>	sacred bamboo, heavenly bamboo	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Poultry
<i>Narcissus</i>	daffodil, jonquil, Lent lily	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant	Humans / Dogs, Cats, Tortoises
<i>Nerium oleander</i>	oleander, rose bay, rose laurel	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten; smoke from burning is harmful		Humans / Pets
<i>Nicotiana</i>	tobacco plant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; avoid skin contact		Humans / Dogs
<i>Oenanthe crocata</i> , <i>O. aquatica</i> (syn. <i>O. phellandrium</i>), <i>O. fistulosa</i> , and <i>O. silaifolia</i>	water dropwort, hemlock water dropwort	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Oncidium</i>		Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Opuntia</i>	prickly pear, cactus apple, bunny ears	Humans/Pets: Skin/eye irritant		Humans / Dogs
<i>Ornithogalum</i> ; also see <i>Albuca</i>	star-of-Bethlehem, chinchinchee, wonder flower	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Harmful if eaten	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Harmful if eaten	Humans / Dogs, Cats, Rabbits, Rodents
<i>Osteospermum</i> (syn. <i>Dimorphotheca</i> , some spp.)	Cape daisy, African daisy	Pets: Harmful if eaten		Rabbits, Rodents
<i>Paeonia</i>	peony	Pets: Skin irritant		Dogs, Cats

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Scientific name	Common names	Label wording for growing plants and bare roots	Label wording for loose or packaged bulbs/corms/etc.	Humans and/or Pets
<i>Papaver somniferum</i>	poppy, opium poppy	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Paris</i>	herb Paris	Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans
<i>Parthenocissus</i>	Virginia creeper, Boston ivy	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	parsnip	Humans/Pets: Harmful to skin with sunlight		Humans / Dogs
<i>Pedilanthus</i> see <i>Euphorbia</i>				
<i>Persea americana</i>	avocado	Rabbits: Leaves TOXIC if eaten; Pets: Fruit harmful if eaten repeatedly		Rabbits, Pets, Caged birds
<i>Phacelia</i>	phacelia, fiddleneck, woolly blue curls	Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Phaseolus</i>	kidney bean, navy bean, French bean, climbing bean, runner bean	Humans/Pets: Raw pods/beans harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Philodendron</i>	blushing philodendron, heart leaf, sweetheart plant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant/allergen		Humans / Pets
<i>Physalis alkekengi</i>	Chinese lantern	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten, except ripe fruit		Humans / Dogs
<i>Phytolacca</i>	pokeweed, pokeroot, pokeberry, inkweed, inkberry, pigeonberry	Humans: TOXIC if eaten; Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Pieris</i>	pieris	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats, Rabbits, Rodents, Tortoises
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	water lettuce	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Plumbago</i>	leadwort, Cape plumbago, Ceylon leadwort	Humans/Pets: Skin irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Plumeria</i>	frangipani	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Podophyllum</i> (syn. <i>Sinopodophyllum</i>)	mayapple, American mandrake, Himalayan mayapple, Indian mayapple	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Polianthes</i> see <i>Agave</i>				
<i>Polygonatum</i>	Solomon's seal	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Polyscias</i>	dinner plate aralia	Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Pothos aureus</i> see <i>Epipremnum</i>				
<i>Primula auricula</i> *	auricula; primrose; polyanthus	Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Primula obconica</i> *, except primin-free cultivars	German primula, poison primula	Humans: CAUTION skin allergen		Humans
<i>Prunus</i> (syn. <i>Cerasus</i> , <i>Laurocerasus</i> , <i>Pygeum</i>), varieties bearing ornamental fruit	cherry laurel, laurel, Portugal laurel, sloe, apricot	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Rabbits, Rodents
<i>Pygeum</i> see <i>Prunus</i>				
<i>Quercus</i>	oak	Pets: Harmful if eaten		Dogs
<i>Ranunculus</i> (syn. <i>Ceratocephala</i> , <i>Ficaria</i>)	buttercup, crowfoot, celandine, spearwort, beakwort	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Rhamnus</i>	buckthorn	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs

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Scientific name	Common names	Label wording for growing plants and bare roots	Label wording for loose or packaged bulbs/corms/etc.	Humans and/or Pets
<i>Rhaphidophora</i> (syn. <i>Raphidophora</i>)	shingle plant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Rhaphidophora aurea</i> see <i>Epipremnum</i>				
<i>Rheum x hybridum</i> *	rhubarb	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten, except cooked leaf stalks		Humans / Pets
<i>Rheum</i> *, except <i>R. x hybridum</i>	Chinese rhubarb, da huang	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Rhododendron</i> (syn. <i>Azalea</i> , <i>Ledum</i> , <i>Menziesia</i>)	rhododendron, pontic rhododendron, azalea, Labrador tea	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats, Rabbits, Tortoises
<i>Rhoeo</i> see <i>Tradescantia</i>				
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	castor oil plant, castor bean, palma Christi	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Rivina</i>	bloodberry	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Robinia</i>	false acacia, black locust, common acacia, locust tree	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Rosmarinus</i> see <i>Salvia rosmarinus</i>				
<i>Rumex</i>	dock, sorrel	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten in large amounts		Humans / Pets
<i>Ruta</i>	rue, garden rue, herb of grace, Jackman's blue	Humans/Pets: TOXIC to skin with sunlight		Humans / Dogs
<i>Salvia divinorum</i> *	divine sage	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Salvia rosmarinus</i> * (syn. <i>Rosmarinus</i>)	rosemary	Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Sambucus nigra</i> *	elder, elderberry	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; fruit/flowers edible if cooked		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Sambucus</i> *, except <i>S. nigra</i>	elder, danewort	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Sansevieria</i> see <i>Dracaena</i>				
<i>Sarothamnus</i> see <i>Cytisus</i>				
<i>Sauromatum</i>	voodoo lily	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Schefflera</i> (syn. <i>Brassaia</i>)	umbrella plant, umbrella tree	Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Scindapsus</i>	satin pothos	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Scindapsus aureus</i> see <i>Epipremnum</i>				
<i>Scopolia</i>	scopolia, Russian belladonna	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Securigera varia</i> see <i>Coronilla varia</i>				
<i>Setcreasea</i> see <i>Tradescantia</i>				
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	white mustard	Humans: Skin irritant/allergen		Humans
<i>Sinopodophyllum</i> see <i>Podophyllum</i>				

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Scientific name	Common names	Label wording for growing plants and bare roots	Label wording for loose or packaged bulbs/corms/etc.	Humans and/or Pets
<i>Solandra</i>	chalice vine, trumpet flower, cup of gold	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> see <i>Solanum</i> , ornamental species	bittersweet, woody nightshade			
<i>Solanum nigrum</i> *	black nightshade, garden nightshade?	Pets: Harmful if eaten		Dogs
<i>Solanum pseudocapsicum</i> (syn. <i>S. capsicastrum</i>) see <i>Solanum</i> , ornamental species				
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> *	potato	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten, except potato crop	[Loose or packaged seed potatoes] Humans/Pets: Seed potatoes and plants - Harmful if eaten; [Optional if room allows] Store crop potatoes in a cool, dry and dark place; cook before eating	Humans / Dogs
<i>Solanum</i> *, ornamental species (including <i>S. pseudocapsicum</i> (syn. <i>S. capsicastrum</i>) and <i>S. dulcamara</i>)	Chilean potato tree, kangaroo apple, nightshade, potato vine; Christmas cherry, Jerusalem cherry, winter cherry	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Sophora</i>	sophora, kowhai, necklace pod	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Sophora japonica</i> see <i>Styphnolobium japonicum</i>				
<i>Sparrmannia</i>	African hemp	Humans/Pets: Skin irritant		Humans / Dogs
<i>Spartium</i>	Spanish broom	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Spathiphyllum</i>	peace lily	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Squilla</i> see <i>Drimia</i>				
<i>Strophanthus</i>	kombe	Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans
<i>Styphnolobium japonicum</i> (syn. <i>Sophora japonica</i>)	pagoda tree, Chinese scholar tree	Pets: Harmful if eaten		Dogs
<i>Symphoricarpos</i>	snowberry	Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans
<i>Symphytum</i>	comfrey	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten repeatedly		Humans / Rabbits, Rodents
<i>Syngonium</i>	arrowhead vine, nephthytis	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Pets
<i>Tabernaemontana</i>	crape or crepe jasmine, East Indian rosebay, pinwheel flower	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Tagetes minuta</i>	African marigold, French marigold	Humans: Skin irritant/allergen		Humans
<i>Tamus</i> see <i>Dioscorea</i>				
<i>Taxus</i>	yew	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Teucrium</i>	germander	Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans
<i>Thermopsis</i>	false lupin, buffalo pea, golden banner	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Thevetia</i> see <i>Cascabela</i>				

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<i>Thuja</i>	western red cedar, northern white cedar, white cedar, Chinese cedar	Humans: Harmful if eaten; skin allergen		Humans
<i>Toxicodendron</i>	poison ivy	Humans: CAUTION Skin allergen causing severe dermatitis; Poisonous if eaten		Humans
<i>Toxicoscordon</i> (syn. <i>Zigadenus</i> , some spp.)	death camas	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Tradescantia</i> (syn. <i>Rhoeo</i> , <i>Setcreasea</i> , <i>Zebrina</i>)	tradescantia, spiderwort, inch plant, moses-in-a-boat	Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Tropaeolum majus</i>	nasturtium	Humans: Skin allergen		Humans
<i>Tulipa</i>	tulip	Humans: Harmful if eaten; skin allergen	Humans: Harmful if eaten; skin allergen; Pets: Ornamental bulbs - not to be eaten	Humans / Pets
<i>Turbina</i> see <i>Ipomoea</i>				
<i>Typhonium</i>	dwarf voodoo lily	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Urginea</i> see <i>Drimia</i>				
<i>Urtica</i>	nettle	Humans: Skin irritant; Pets: Harmful if eaten and via skin; skin/eye irritant		Humans / Dogs
<i>Veratrum</i> (syn. <i>Melanthium</i>)	false hellebore, false helleborine	Humans/Pets: TOXIC if eaten		Humans / Dogs
<i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i> (syn. <i>Cynanchum vincetoxicum</i>)	swallow-wort	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Cats
<i>Viscum album</i>	mistletoe	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>Vitis</i> , whether fruit are edible or ornamental	grapevine	Dogs: Harmful if eaten		Dogs
<i>Wisteria</i>	wisteria	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Pets
<i>x Cupressocyparis leylandii</i> see <i>x Hesperotropsis leylandii</i>				
<i>x Cuprocypris leylandii</i> see <i>x Hesperotropsis leylandii</i>				
<i>x Hesperotropsis leylandii</i> (syn. <i>x Cupressocyparis leylandii</i> , <i>x Cuprocypris leylandii</i>)	Leyland cypress	Humans/Pets: Skin allergen		Humans / Dogs
<i>Xanthosoma</i>	blue taro, Indian kale, yautia	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Yucca</i>	yucca	Pets: Harmful if eaten; Humans: Skin allergen		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Zamia</i>	camotillo	Pets: TOXIC if eaten; Humans: Harmful if eaten		Humans / Dogs, Cats
<i>Zamioculcas</i>	fern arum, emerald palm, zamia, Zanzibar gem, ZZ	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Zantedeschia</i> (syn. <i>Calla</i> hort.)	arum lily, calla lily, florists' calla	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans/Pets: Harmful if eaten; skin/eye irritant	Humans / Pets
<i>Zebrina</i> see <i>Tradescantia</i>				
<i>Zigadenus</i> see <i>Anticlea</i> and <i>Toxicoscordon</i>				

* following a plant name in the list means that more than one label applies to the genus.